

2428/305

**COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND  
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES**

Oct./Nov. 2021

Time: 3 hours



**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)**

**MODULE III**

**COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES**

**3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:*

*any TWO questions from section A;*

*any TWO questions from section B;*

*any other ONE question from either section A or B.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**



## SECTION A: COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least **TWO** questions in this section.

1. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept 'community concern'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Poverty is basically the state where a number of poor people is by far more than that of the people who can afford a decent lifestyle. Analyze **four** causes of poverty in the society. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept 'disaster preparedness'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** effects of disasters in a community. (8 marks)
2. (a) Poor health is a situation where a sizeable number of population are not physically or clinically fine. Describe **six** causes of poor health. (12 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the concept 'food security'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Analyze **three** impacts of food insecurity on community development. (6 marks)
3. (a) Explain **five** effects and consequences of illiteracy in the society. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** intervention measures to environmental degradation. (10 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **six** causes of insecurity in Kenya. (12 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'ignorance'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **three** human rights enshrined in the constitution of Kenya. (6 marks)



## SECTION B: DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Explain **five** principles of community development methodologies. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** principles of social action development models. (10 marks)
6. (a) Highlight **five** techniques of handling challenges met during community entry. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** strategies that are used in community mobilization. (10 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **six** importance of effective community participation. (12 marks)
- (b) Outline **four** differences between 'rapid' and 'participatory' rural appraisal as used in participatory development methodologies. (8 marks)
8. (a) Describe **six** benefits of monitoring a community project. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** advantages of bottom-up approach to community development. (8 marks)

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